

Turabian Style Bibliographic Format
Based on the 7th edition (2007) of Turabian's *A Manual for Writers...*
Sample Bibliographic Entries

In this most recent version of “Turabian,” the editors closely follow the 2003 *Chicago Manual of Style*. Like the Chicago Manual, the Turabian Manual has two basic systems for documentation of sources. The notes-bibliography style (**NB**), also known as the bibliography style, is used most commonly by writers in literature, history and the arts. The parenthetical citations-reference list style, also known as reference list style, is used more often in the physical, natural, and social sciences. The notes and bibliography system is similar to the tradition Turabian format, and the parenthetical citations style and its variation the author-date system are similar to the APA and MLA formats. **Because the NB system has been historically regarded as “Turabian,” this guide is only for the NB system.** Those wishing to use the parenthetical reference styles should use the MLA Manual, APA Manual or the *Chicago Manual of Style*. Online handouts of each are available at the library home page (<http://www.bridgew.edu/Library/styleman.cfm>); print copies are housed at the Reference Desk. Sections of the Turabian manual with relevant information are provided in parenthesis.

In the Notes and bibliography style (**NB**): signal the use of a source by placing a **superscript number** at the end of the sentence in which you refer to it. The number refers to a note that can be either be a footnote or endnote and may be concise since full details are included in the bibliography. The bibliography includes all sources cited in the notes and may include sources consulted but not cited. (15.3.1)

Paper Format: Spacing. There is only one space following any mark of punctuation that ends a sentence or after a colon. (A.1.3). Indentation: Notes are indented like other paragraphs, both at the foot of the page or on an endnote page. The bibliography page uses the hanging indent style. (16.1.7)

Examples have been adjusted to save space. Please see the manual for proper format (page setup, line spacing, margins, etc.).

Book – Single author (17.1.1).

- N. 1. Thomas M. Curley, *Samuel Johnson, the “Ossian” Fraud, and the Celtic Revival in Great Britain and Ireland* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009), 53-55.
- B. Curley, Thomas M. *Samuel Johnson, the “Ossian” Fraud, and the Celtic Revival in Great Britain and Ireland*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2009.

Book – Two authors (17.1.1).

N. 3. William J. Long and Peter Brecke, *War and Reconciliation: Reason and Emotion in Conflict Resolution* (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2003), 42.

B. Long, William J., and Peter Brecke. *War and Reconciliation: Reason and Emotion in Conflict Resolution*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2003.

Edited Book, also reprinted in a new format (17.1.1 and 17.1.3)

N. 2. Benita Eisler, ed., *The Lowell Offering: Writings by New England Mill Women (1840-1845)* (1977; repr., New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 1998), 43-44.

B. Eisler, Benita, ed. *The Lowell Offering: Writings by New England Mill Women (1840-1845)*. 1977. Reprint, New York: W. W. Norton and Company, 1998.

Chapter in an Edited Book with multiple authors (17.1.8)

N. 2. Andrew C. Holman, "'Cultivation' and the Middle-Class Self; Manners and Morals in Victorian Ontario," in *Ontario Since Confederation: A Reader*, ed. Edgar-Andre Montigny and Lori Chambers (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2000), 110.

B. Holman, Andrew C. "'Cultivation' and the Middle-Class Self; Manners and Morals in Victorian Ontario." In *Ontario Since Confederation: A Reader*, edited by Edgar-Andre Montigny and Lori Chambers, 105-25. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2000.

Journal Article. Print format (17.2.1-6)

N. 4. Kathy Lavezzo, "The Minster and the Privy: Rereading The Prioress's Tale," *PMLA* 126, no. 2 (March 2011): 368.

B. Lavezzo, Kathy. "The Minster and the Privy: Rereading The Prioress's Tale." *PMLA* 126, no. 2 (March 2011): 363-382.

Journal Article. Online Format (17.2.7)

Turabian format requires the **entire** URL and date accessed. The example is from a database.

- N. 4. Thomas Reinhardt, "200 Years of Forgetting: Hushing Up the Haitian Revolution," *Journal of Black Studies* 35, no.4 (March 2005), 248," <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40027220> (accessed June 10, 2011).
- B. Reinhardt, Thomas. "200 Years of Forgetting: Hushing Up the Haitian Revolution." *Journal of Black Studies* 35, no.4 (March 2005): 246-261. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40027220> (accessed June 10, 2011).

Magazine Article (published weekly or monthly). (17.3)

Cite by date only, even if they are numbered by volume and issue and do not include the date in parenthesis. Note: the example is from an online database and is in html format with no page numbers, see 17.2.7 in Manual

- N. 1. Jill Lepore, "Tea and Sympathy," *New Yorker*, May 3, 2010, under "The Importance of the Founding Fathers," <http://web.ebscohost.com.libserv-prd.bridgew.edu/ehost/delivery?sid=33338d75-c786-4749-b02f-47cbc33df666%40sessionmgr14&vid=9&hid=8> (accessed June 10, 2011).
- B. Lepore, Jill. "Tea and Sympathy." *New Yorker*, May 3, 2010. <http://web.ebscohost.com.libserv-prd.bridgew.edu/ehost/delivery?sid=33338d75-c786-4749-b02f-47cbc33df666%40sessionmgr14&vid=9&hid=8> (accessed June 10, 2011).

Newspaper Article. Online Format (17.4)

Similar to citing articles in magazines. Omit page numbers since a newspaper may have several editions. Include full URL (the example is abbreviated to save space).

- N. 1. Don Cuddy, "Studies Sure To Slow Development of New Offshore Wind Farm," *Cape Cod Times*, June 8, 2011, <http://infoweb.newsbank.com...> (accessed June 10, 2011)
- B. Cuddy, Don. "Studies Sure To Slow Development of New Offshore Wind Farm." *Cape Cod Times*, June 8, 2011. <http://infoweb.newsbank.com...> (accessed June 10, 2011).

Website (17.7.1)

- N. 2. James K. Hayes-Bohanan, "The Geography of Suburban Sprawl,"

2008, James Hayes-Bohanan Website,
<http://webhost.bridgew.edu/jhayesboh/> (accessed June 10, 2011)

- B. Hayes-Bohanan, James K. "The Geography of Suburban Sprawl." James Hayes-Bohanan Website. <http://webhost.bridgew.edu/jhayesboh/> (accessed June 10, 2011).

Please see the Turabian Manual, on Reserve at the Reference Desk, for more information and additional examples.